## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025) COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 3 HOUSE BILL NO. 1393 4 By: Kerbs 5 6 7 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE An Act relating to special education; requiring State 8 Board of Education to adopt certain parental consent 9 forms; prescribing criteria for forms; prohibiting certain actions without parental consent; providing 10 exception; requiring certain IEP Team meeting; requiring certain invitation for meeting; permitting parental waiver; requiring school district make 11 certain reasonable effects before certain actions; requiring parents complete certain actions; requiring 12 school districts implement IEP after consent; 1.3 providing for procedures during due process hearing; clarifying effect on federal rights; authorizing 14 State Board of Education to adopt rules; providing for codification; providing an effective date; and 15 declaring an emergency. 16 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 20 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 13-114.6 of Title 70, unless 21 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 22 The State Board of Education shall adopt a separate parental 23 consent form that school districts shall use for determining whether 24 a student who has an Individualized Education Program (IEP) will

participate in the Oklahoma Alternate Assessment Program (OAAP),

pursuant to Section 11-103.6 of Title 70, and be provided with

instruction that will be assessed by alternate achievement standards

that promote access to and progress in the general education

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curriculum.

- B. In accordance with 34 C.F.R. Section 300.503, each parental consent form shall be provided to the parent in the parent's native language, as defined in 34 C.F.R. Section 300.29, and include the following:
- 1. An informal statement describing the benefits, risks, and legal implications of parental consent or refusal to consent including that the parent has the right to consent or refuse consent to the actions described in subsection A of this section. The statement shall include information that refusal of parental consent means that the student will be assessed using the typical district and state assessments with appropriate accommodations, modifications, and supplementary aids and services and that the refusal of parental consent means that the school district shall not proceed with the actions described in subsection A without a school district exhausting Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) options before pursuing a due process hearing in accordance with 34 C.F.R. Sections 300.506 through 300.508;
  - 2. A "does consent" box and a signature line; and
  - 3. A "does not consent" box and a signature line.

C. 1. A school district shall not proceed with the actions described in subsection A without parental consent unless the school district documents reasonable efforts to obtain the parent's consent and the child's parent has failed to respond or the school district obtains approval through a due process hearing in accordance with 34 C.F.R. Sections 300.506 through 300.508 and resolution of appeals.

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- 2. Before initiating a due process hearing, the school district shall first attempt Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) options including, but not limited to:
  - a. facilitated IEP meetings, where a trained facilitator assists the IEP team in reaching consensus,
  - b. mediation, as provided under 34 C.F.R. Section 300.506 and 20 U.S.C. Section 1415(e),
  - c. early resolution meetings, in accordance with 34
    C.F.R. Section 300.510(a)(1), allowing both parties to
    resolve disputes before due process is filed, and
  - d. other state or local special education dispute resolution programs as provided by Section 13-114.3 of Title 70.
- If ADR is unsuccessful, the school district may proceed with a due process hearing, provided that documentation of the failed ADR attempt is included in the complaint record.
- D. 1. Except for a change in placement, if a school district determines that there is a need to change a student's IEP as it

relates to actions described in subsection A, the school shall hold an IEP team meeting that includes the parent to discuss the reason for the change. The school shall provide the invitation for a meeting to the parent at least five (5) school days before the meeting, indicating the purpose, time, and location of the meeting and who, by title or position, will attend the meeting.

- 2. If the school has developed a draft IEP before the meeting, a copy of the draft IEP shall be provided to the parent at least three (3) school days before the meeting to allow for meaningful parental participation, in accordance with 20 U.S.C. Section 1414 and Oklahoma Administrative Code 210:15-13-4. The draft IEP shall clearly indicate that it is preliminary and subject to discussion and revision during the meeting.
- 3. A parent may waive the requirements of this subsection in writing on an individual meeting basis, provided that the waiver is voluntary, informed, and documented in accordance with Section 13-101.2 of Title 70 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, 29 U.S.C. Section 794. However, such a waiver shall not diminish the school's obligation to ensure that parents have a meaningful opportunity to participate in the IEP process, as required by 34 C.F.R. Section 300.322(a).
- E. For a change in actions described in subsection A in a student's IEP, the school district shall not implement the change without parental consent unless the school district documents

- reasonable efforts to obtain the parent's consent and the child's

  parent has failed to respond or the school district obtains approval

  through a successful ADR agreement or a due process hearing in

  accordance with 34 C.F.R. Sections 300.506 through 300.508 and

  resolution of appeals.
  - F. No later than ten (10) schools days after receipt of the proposed IEP and proposed participation in the Oklahoma Alternate Assessment Program (OAAP), the parents shall:

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- 1. Accept or reject the IEP in whole or in part, request a meeting to discuss the rejected portions of the IEP or the overall adequacy of the IEP, or if mutually agreed upon, accept an amended proposal; and
- 2. Accept or reject the proposed participation in the Oklahoma Alternate Assessment Program (OAAP).
- G. Upon parental response to the proposed IEP, the school district shall implement all accepted elements of the IEP without delay.
- H. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. Section 300.518, during the pendency of an ADR option or a due process hearing or appellate proceeding regarding a due process complaint, the student shall remain in his or her current educational assignment while awaiting the ADR option outcome or the decision of any impartial due process hearing or court proceeding, unless the parent and the district school board otherwise agree.

- I. This section does not abrogate any parental right identified in the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) and its implementing regulations.
- J. The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to implement this section including, but not limited to, developing a parental consent forms and updating relevant policies and procedures.
  - SECTION 2. This act shall become effective July 1, 2025.
- SECTION 3. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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